

MUHAMMAD ASHRAF

Professor & Chairman

Department of Soil and Environmental Sciences,
Faculty of Agriculture, University of Sargodha,
Sargodha, Punjab, Punjab, PAKISTAN

Mobile: +92 333 6873259

RCID: [0000-0003-1599-8312](#)

E-mail: ashraf.muhammad@uos.edu.pk



BIOGRAPHY

Being a professionally qualified Soil Scientist, I am working on plant–soil interactions, particularly effect of soil salinity, drought and metal toxicity on plant growth, physiological, biochemical and fruit quality characteristics, and a reciprocal effects of different plant species and varieties on soil health and properties. I did B.Sc. (Hons) Agriculture in 1994, M.Sc. (Hons) Soil Science in 1996, and Ph.D. Soil Science in 2008 from University of Agriculture, Faisalabad, Pakistan. During PhD studies, I worked on how different sugarcane genotypes interact with soil salinity and what is the role of potassium and silicon to mitigate the deleterious effects of salt ions on sugarcane growth, yield and juice quality. In 2014, I have been awarded Endeavour Fellowship, and completed Post-doctorate from School of Biological Sciences, University of Western Australia, Australia. During Postdoc training, I studied the growth response of *Puccinellia ciliata* to varying levels of nitrogen, potassium and sodium in hydroponics.

I joined Directorate of Land Reclamation, Irrigation & Power Department in 1997 and worked for 12 years on the rehabilitation of salt affected and waterlogged soils. In 2009, I joined University of Sargodha as Assistant professor and promoted to Professor of Soil Science in 2018. In 2023, I have been appointed as Chairman, Department of Soil & Environmental Sciences.

I possess strong analytical and problem solving skills with the ability to make well thought-out decisions. I am quite adept at reviewing literature for distilling relevant key concepts from complex information, integrating literature, documenting research and delivering projects outcomes under time pressure. I have strong ability to work independently and in collaborative format for achieving projects outcomes under competing timeframes. I use effective liaison and negotiation abilities to communicate with students, colleagues, collaborators and stakeholders. Having excellent verbal and written communication skills, I can explain complex ideas in a clear, concise and articulate manner. I am also involve in editorial activities of national and international research journals. In the recognition of significant contribution to the field of research,

I have been awarded Research Productivity Award and Best Research Paper Award for two times by Ministry of Science and Technology, Pakistan.

SUMMARY OF ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Total Published items	123
Refereed Research Publications	109
Q1 Publications	53
Book Chapters	06
Total Citations	+5200
Average Citation per Publication	27.0
Publications ≥ 20 Citations	50.0
Highest Single Citation	502
h-Index	39
i10-Index	82
Total Impact Factor	310
Conference participation	36
Conference/Seminar planned	7
Total Experience (Yr)	+27
Research Grants (3PI + 3Co-PI)	06
Supervised Students	MS 30
	PhD 03

KEY SKILLS AND ATTRIBUTES

- Around 27 years of research and teaching experience and have supervised many graduate and post-graduate students.
- Good working experience in plant nutrition and stress physiology, particularly nutrient management under salinity, drought and heavy metal toxicity.
- Possess in-depth expertise in the designing and execution of lab and field experiments.
- Expertise in soil, plant, water and fertilizer analyses.
- Good command on atomic absorption spectroscopy, flame photometry, spectrophotometry and ion chromatography.
- Experienced in the nutrition of horticultural crops, particularly citrus and mango.
- Experienced in project management, evaluation and audits.
- Strong experience in editing and reviewing the literature, particularly research papers, reports, projects and book chapters.
- Excellent time management skills equipped with expert use of management tools and software.
- Have clear, concise, and logical verbal and written communication skills.
- Sound decision making skills based on evidence.
- Proven originality, creativity and innovation in solving problems by introducing new solutions.
- Experienced in shaping and developing the teaching courses, research methods and protocols.

EDUCATION AND QUALIFICATION

Post-doctorate School of Plant Biology, University of Western Australia, Australia	2014
Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) Soil Science University of Agriculture, Faisalabad, Pakistan	2008
Master of Science (Honours) Soil Science University of Agriculture, Faisalabad, Pakistan	1996
Bachelor of Science (Honours) Agriculture (Soil Science) University of Agriculture, Faisalabad, Pakistan	1994

RESEARCH THESIS

PhD Thesis Title

Differential salt tolerance in sugarcane genotypes and the role of potassium and silicon in enhancing their salt tolerance

MSc Thesis Title

Genetic differences among wheat cultivars in phosphorus utilization efficiency from phosphate rock

WORK EXPERIENCE

- ❖ Professor (August 2, 2018 – Present):
- ❖ Department of Soil & Environmental Sciences, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Pakistan
- ❖ Assistant Professor (March 4, 2009 – August 1, 2018): Department of Soil and Environmental Sciences, College of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, Pakistan.
- ❖ Assistant Land Reclamation Officer (March 2007 – February 2009): Directorate of Land Reclamation, Lahore, Pakistan
- ❖ Reclamation Supervisor (May 1997 – February 2007): Directorate of Land Reclamation, Lahore, Pakistan

ADMINISTRATION/ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

- ◆ Chairman, Department of Soil and Environmental Sciences, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Sargodha
- ◆ Environmental Expert in the Department of Environmental Protection & Climate Change, Sargodha Division, Govt. of Punjab.
- ◆ Advisor of Punjab Public Service Commission, Lahore, Punjab
- ◆ Member, Advanced Studies and Research Board, University of Sargodha, Sargodha
- ◆ HEC Approved PhD Supervisor, Higher Education Commission of Pakistan
- ◆ Program Coordinator for M.Sc. (Hons) Agriculture (Soil Science) for the year 2020-2021.
- ◆ Chairman, Departmental Purchase Committee, Department of Soil Science, Bahauddin Zakariya University, Multan, Pakistan.

- ◆ Member, Departmental Discipline Committee, Department of Soil Science, Bahauddin Zakariya University, Multan, Pakistan.
- ◆ Member, Departmental Examination Committee, Department of Soil Science, Bahauddin Zakariya University, Multan, Pakistan.
- ◆ Member, Technical Review Committee, Department of Soil Science, Bahauddin Zakariya University, Multan, Pakistan
- ◆ Member, Departmental Committee for part-time teaching appointments, Bahauddin Zakariya University, Multan, Pakistan
- ◆ Member, Departmental Surveillance Committee, Bahauddin Zakariya University, Multan, Pakistan, Multan
- ◆ Chairman Admission Committee, College of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, Pakistan for the year 2013
- ◆ Senior Tutor, College of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, Pakistan.
- ◆ Convener of Scholarship and Fee Concession Committee, University College of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, Pakistan
- ◆ Member Faculty Board, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, Pakistan.
- ◆ Member of Citrus Experts Committee, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, Punjab, Pakistan.
- ◆ Member of GRE Subject Test Committee, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, Punjab, Pakistan.
- ◆ Member, GRE Subject Test Committee, Higher Education Commission, Pakistan.
- ◆ Member, Departmental advisory Committee, University of Sargodha, Pakistan
- ◆ Member/Secretary, Board of Studies, Department of Soil Science, Bahauddin Zakariya University, Multan, Pakistan

EDITORIAL EXPERIENCE

- ◆ Editor-in-Chief, Journal of Environment and Agriculture (JEA) ISSN print 2517-9675 online 2518-2625.
- ◆ Managing Editor, International Journal of Agriculture and Applied Sciences (University of Sargodha Journal) from 2009-2014.
- ◆ Editor, Journal of Applied Agriculture and Biotechnology, PMAS Arid Agriculture University, Rawalpindi, Pakistan from 2017-To date.
- ◆ Editor, Journal of Soil and Plant Biology, Ocimum Scientific Publisher.
- ◆ Associate Editor, Pakistan Journal of Life and Social Sciences, SCImago.

RESEARCH INTEREST

- ◆ Plant-Soil Interactions
- ◆ Soil Fertility and Plant Nutrition
- ◆ Stress Physiology
- ◆ Salinity, Drought and Heavy Metal Toxicity
- ◆ Wastewater Utilization in Agriculture
- ◆ Brackish Water Management in Agriculture
- ◆ Phytoremediation of Metal-polluted Soils
- ◆ Recycling and Management of Organic Waste
- ◆ Nutrients Cycling in Agro-ecosystem

DISTINCTION

- ◆ World's top 2% Scientists for the year 2022 & 2023

ACCOMPLISHMENTS

1. RESEARCH PROJECTS/GRANTS

Name of Project	Status	Project No.	Amount (Million Rs.)
◆ Micronutrients Status and Management in Citrus Orchards under Different Agro-Climatic Conditions.	PI	F No. 4-76/2018 (ALP)-P&DD-Pakistan Agricultural Research Council	6.494/-
◆ Trace element balances of soils in wheat-maize rotation as influenced by irrigation water and green manuring.	Co-PI	20-17027/NRPU/R&D/HEC/2021 dated 23-12-2021	4.409/-
◆ Wastewater irrigation impacts on soil health, yield and food quality characteristics of selected vegetables under different management strategies.	PI	6705/Punjab/NRPU/R&D/HEC/2016	2.918/-
◆ Micronutrients management for improving growth, yield and fruit quality of citrus (<i>Citrus reticulata</i>).	PI	UOS/ORIC/2016/17	1.000/-
◆ Effectiveness of cotton stick biochar amended with beneficial rhizobacteria to improve wheat productivity and soil fertility under irrigated and rained agro-ecosystem.	Co-PI	10036/Punjab/NRPU/R&D/HEC/2017	2.061/-
◆ Breeding strategy for improving adaptation of okra (<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> L) to saline environment	Co-PI	9766/Punjab/NRPU/R&D/HEC/2017	2.005/-

2. STUDENTS SUPERVISION

Supervision	M.Sc. (Hons.)	Ph.D.
Supervisor-I	28	1
Supervisor-II	15	2

3. CONFERENCE/ SEMINAR CONDUCTED

- ◆ One day seminar on “**Healthy soils are indispensable for human health**” on May 06, 2024 in the Department of Soil & Environmental Sciences, College of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, PAKISTAN.
- ◆ One day seminar on “**Future of Soil and Water: Challenges, and Potential Solutions**” on December 5, 2023 in the Department of Soil & Environmental Sciences, College of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, PAKISTAN.
- ◆ 1st International Seminar on **Environmental Pollution: Issues, Effects and Management** on November 7, 2023 in the Department of Soil & Environmental Sciences, College of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, PAKISTAN.
- ◆ National Conference on “**Soil Degradation: An Alarming Threat to Food Security and Environment**”. March 3-4, 2022 at Department of Soil Science, Faculty of Agricultural Sciences and Technology, Bahauddin Zakariya University, Multan, PAKISTAN.
- ◆ One Day Seminar on “**Soil Health Deterioration: A Major Challenge for Sustaining Food Security**” on December 5, 2018 at College of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, PAKISTAN.

4. PROFESSIONAL TRAININGS

- ◆ Five days’ training on “**Solid Waste Management**” Government of Pakistan, Establishment Division, AKH National Centre for Rural Development, January 8-12, 2018, Islamabad, PAKISTAN.
- ◆ In-Service Short Term Training of “**University and College Faculty on Andragogical and Communication Skills**” held on May 16-20, 2016, organized by University of Sargodha, Sargodha, Punjab, PAKISTAN.
- ◆ Training on “**Soil, Water and Plant Analysis**” held on August 28-31, 2012, organized Nuclear Institute for Agriculture and Biology, Faisalabad, Pakistan.
- ◆ Workshop on “**Medium Term Budgetary Framework**”. November-December, 2008, Punjab Resource Management Program, Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab.

5. HONORS AND AWARDS

- ◆ Research Publication Award 2023 by University of Sargodha, Sargodha, PAKISTAN
- ◆ Appreciation Certificate in recognition to manage an event on “**Climate-Resilient Agriculture: A key to Food Security and Sustainability**” on 6 March, 2024 at University of Sargodha, Sargodha, PAKISTAN.
- ◆ Endeavour Research Fellowship 2014, Ministry of Education, Australia
- ◆ Out-standing Research Paper Award for the year 2013-14 by Higher Education Commission (HEC), Islamabad, PAKISTAN
- ◆ Research Productivity Award for the year 2011-12 by PAKISTAN Council for Science and Technology (PCST), Islamabad, PAKISTAN
- ◆ Research Productivity Award for the year 2012-13 by PAKISTAN Council for Science and Technology (PCST), Islamabad, PAKISTAN

6. PUBLICATIONS

- Ashraf, M.**, F. Qamar, M. Mehran, S. Masood, S. M. Shahzad, M. S. Javed, M. T. Azhar. 2025. Zinc nutrition optimization for better cotton productivity on alkaline calcareous soil. *Journal of Cotton Research* 8:14. [10.1186/s42397-025-00218-0](https://doi.org/10.1186/s42397-025-00218-0).
- Piracha, M. A., **M. Ashraf**, R. Kausar, M. Asif, A. R. Siddiqi, S. A. Javed, A. Niaz, Z. Abbas, and S. Nazeer. 2025. Mitigating toxicity of arsenic in sunflower (*Helianthus annuus* L.) with phosphate rock and farmyard manure using contrasting soil textures. *International Journal of Phytoremediation* 1-13. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15226514.2025.2493855>.
- Hayyat F., **M Ashraf**, A. Aziz, S. Hussain, M.S. Arif, and N Akhtar. 2025. Boron nutrition with NPs and H₃BO₃ to change its fractionation in soil and wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.) productivity under alkaline calcareous conditions. *Journal of Plant Nutrition*. [10.1080/01904167.2025.2515267](https://doi.org/10.1080/01904167.2025.2515267).
- Masood, S., **M. Ashraf**, M. Hussain, M.F. Azhar, M. Zafar-ul-Hye, O. Farooq, M. Aon and M.T. Javed. 2025. Increasing Salinity and Cadmium Enhanced Leaf Membrane Damage and H₂O₂ Production Irrespective of Reduced Sodium and Cadmium Accumulation in Wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.). *Journal of Soil Science and Plant Nutrition* **25**: 2116–2126 (2025). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42729-025-02260-y>
- Hayat F., **M. Ashraf**, S. Masood, M. Zafar-ul-Hye and S. Hussain. 2025. Wheat productivity and micronutrients availability in soil by the use of chemical and organic fertilizers under alkaline calcareous conditions. 44(1): 92-103.
- Ashraf, M.**, A. Minhas, S. Masood, N. Akhtar, S.M. Shahzad and M. Asif. 2024. Soil characterization and plant nutrient indexing of citrus orchards in the central Punjab of Pakistan. *Soil and Environment* 43(1): 27-35. <http://doi.org/10.25252/SE/2024/243148>.
- Latif F., M. Abid and **M. Ashraf**. 2024. Silicon nutrition for ameliorating chromium toxicity in maize (*Zea mays* L.) by suppressing absorption and translocation to aerial plant tissues. *Silicon* 16: 2997-3010. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12633-024-02875-3>.
- Javed, S.A., M.T. Jaffar, S.M. Shahzad, **M. Ashraf**, M.A. Piracha, A. Mukhtar, S.U. Rahman, H.S. Almoallim, M.J. Ansari, J. Zhang. 2024. Optimization of nitrogen regulates the ionic homeostasis, potassium efficiency, and proline content to improve the growth, yield, and quality of maize under salinity stress. *Environmental and Experimental Botany*. 226:105836. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envexpbot.2024.105836>.

- Piracha M.A., **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad, S. Masood, N. Akhtar, R. Kausar and A. Shakoor. 2023. Arsenic fractionation and speciation in different textured soils supplied with farmyard manure and accumulation by sunflower under alkaline calcareous conditions. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-023-29659-3>.
- Ashraf M.**, S.M. Shahzad, M.A. Irshad, S.A. Javed, M. Asif and R. Kausar. 2023. Enhancing fruit yield and citrus quality through integrated application of organic fertilizers and zinc. *Journal of Agriculture and Food*. 3(2):62–77. <https://doi.org/10.52587/JAF040202>.
- Ikram ul Haq, N. Azam, **M. Ashraf**, M.M. Javaid, G. Murtaza, Z. Ahmed, M.A. Riaz, R. Iqbal, M.H. Rahman, M.S. Alwahibi, M.S. Elshikh, M.U. Aslam and M Arslan. 2023. Improving the genetic potential of okra (*Abelmoschus esculentus* L.) germplasm to tolerate salinity stress. *Scientific Reports*. 13:21504. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-023-48370-4>.
- Masood, S., M Suleman, S. Hussain, M. Jamil, **M. Ashraf**, M. H. Siddiqui, R. Nazar, N. Khan, S. Jehan, K.S. Khan, and M. Tahir. 2023. Fertilizers Containing Balanced Proportions of $\text{NH}_4^+ - \text{N}$ and $\text{NO}_3^- - \text{N}$ Enhance Maize (*Zea mays* L.) Yield Due to Improved Nitrogen Recovery Efficiency. *Sustainability* 2023, 15, 12547. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su151612547>.
- Mehran M., **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad, M.S. Shakir, M.T. Azhar, F. Ahmad, and A. Alvi. (2023). Growth, yield and fiber quality characteristics of Bt and non-Bt cotton cultivars in response to boron nutrition. *Journal of Cotton Research*, 6:1. DOI:10.1186/s42397-023-00138-x.
- Hussain S. S. Nanda, **M. Ashraf**, A.R. Siddiqui, S. Masood, M.A. Khaskheli, M. Suleman, L. Zhu, C. Zhu, X. Cao, Y. Kong, Q. Jin and J. Zhang. (2023). Interplay impact of exogenous application of abscisic acid (ABA) and brassinosteroids (BRs) in rice growth, physiology, and resistance under sodium chloride stress. *Life*, 13, 498. <https://doi.org/10.3390/life13020498>.
- Ashraf M.**, S.M. Shahzad, M. Abid, K. Mehmood, A. Aziz, A. Sarwar, N. Akhtar and M. Mehran. (2022). Ionic homeostasis and growth characteristics of tomato (*Solanum lycopersicum* L.) grown with municipal wastewater by supplying silicon, farmyard manure and plant growth promoting rhizobacteria. *Silicon*, 14:12855–12867 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12633-022-01961-8>.
- Hussain S., **M. Ashraf**, S. Masood, M. Suleman, S. Hussain and M. Abid. 2022. Nutrient stoichiometry and growth characteristics of wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.) grown with various combinations of nitrogenous and phosphatic fertilizers under alkaline conditions. *Soil and Environment*, 41(2): 103-113. [doi:10.25252/SE/2022/242861](https://doi.org/10.25252/SE/2022/242861).
- Javed S.A., S.M. Shahzad, **M. Ashraf**, R. Kausar, M.S. Arif, G. Albasher, A. Shakoor. (2022). Interactive effect of different salinity sources and their formulations on

- plant growth, ionic homeostasis and seed quality of maize. *Chemosphere*, DOI: [10.1016/j.chemosphere.2021.132678](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2021.132678).
- Piracha M.A., **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad, M. Imtiaz, M.S. Arif, M.S. Rizwan, A. Aziz, S. Tu, G. Albasher, S. Alkahtani, A. Shakoor. (2022). Alteration in soil arsenic dynamics and toxicity to sunflower (*Helianthus annuus* L.) in response to phosphorus in different textured soils. *Chemosphere*, 287: 132406. DOI: [10.1016/j.chemosphere.2021.132406](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2021.132406).
- Younas H.S., M. Abid and **M. Ashraf**. (2022). Ameliorating detrimental effects of water deficit stress in maize by foliarly applied silicon and chitosan. *Pakistan Journal of Botany*, 54(2): DOI: [http://dx.doi.org/10.30848/PJB2022-2\(33\)](http://dx.doi.org/10.30848/PJB2022-2(33)).
- Shakoor A., A.A. Dar, M.S. Arif, T.H. Farooq, T. Yasmeen, S.M. Shahzad, M.A. Tufail, W. Ahmed, G. Albasher, and **M. Ashraf**. (2022). Do soil conservation practices exceed their relevance as a countermeasure to greenhouse gases emissions and increase crop productivity in agriculture? *Science of the Total Environment*, 805: 150337. DOI: [10.1016/j.scitotenv.2021.150337](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2021.150337).
- Masood S., K.S. Khan, **M. Ashraf**, M. Iqbal, and M. Jamil. (2022). Iron supply confers tolerance in rice (*Oryza sativa* L.) to NaCl stress due to up-regulation of antioxidative enzymatic activity. *South African Journal of Botany*, 151(A): 315-324. DOI: [10.1016/j.sajb.2022.10.012](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sajb.2022.10.012).
- Younas H.S., M. Abid, **M. Ashraf** and M. Shaaban. (2022). Seed priming with silicon and chitosan for alleviating water stress effects in maize (*Zea mays* L.) by improving antioxidant enzyme activities, water status and photosynthesis. *Journal of Plant Nutrition*, 45(15): 2263-2276. DOI: [10.1080/01904167.2022.2046070](https://doi.org/10.1080/01904167.2022.2046070)
- Hussain M., A. Aziz, M.M. Javaid, **M. Ashraf**, A. Wasaya, M.Z. Majeed, N. Akhtar, M. Asif, M. Adnan and A. Bhatti. (2022). Evaluating the phytotoxic effects of some plant species of semi-arid regions. *Plant Cell Biotechnology and Molecular Biology*, 23(1and2):1-18. DOI: [10.56557/pcbmb/2022/v23i1-27376](https://doi.org/10.56557/pcbmb/2022/v23i1-27376).
- Suleman M., **M. Ashraf**, Q.U.A. Raza, M.A. Bashir, S.U. Rahman, M. Aon, S. Ali, S.M. Shahzad, M.U. Khalid, H.M.A. Raza, A. Rehim and Z. Du. (2022). Determining the cadmium accumulation in maize (*Zea mays* L.) and soil influenced by phosphoric fertilizers in two different textured soils. *Land*, 11, 1313. DOI: [10.3390/land11081313](https://doi.org/10.3390/land11081313).
- Aziz A., A. Khan, M. Asif, M.A. Nadeem, **M. Ashraf**, A. Raza, M.M. Javaid, T. Abbas, N. Akhtar, S. Munir. (2022). Impact of organic mulches on weed dynamics and productivity of rainfed wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.). *Pakistan Journal Weed Science Research*, 28(1): 1-17. DOI: [10.28941/pjwsr.v28i1.942](https://doi.org/10.28941/pjwsr.v28i1.942).
- Siddiqui A.R., S.M. Shahzad, **M. Ashraf**, T. Yasmeen, R. Kausar, G. Albasher, S. Alkahtani, A. Shakoor. 2021. Development and characterization of efficient K-

- solubilizing rhizobacteria and mesorhizobial inoculants for chickpea. *Sustainability*, 13: 10240. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su131810240>.
- Shakoor A., M.S. Arif, S.M. Shahzad, T.H. Farooq, F. Ashraf, M.M. Altaf, W. Ahmed, M.A. Tufail and **M. Ashraf**. (2021). Does biochar accelerate the mitigation of greenhouse gaseous emissions from agricultural soil? A global meta-analysis. *Environmental Research*, 202: 111789. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envres.2021.111789>.
- Javed S.A., M.S. Arif, S.M. Shahzad, **M. Ashraf**, R. Kausar, T.H. Farooq, M.I. Hussain, A. Shakoor. (2021). Can Different salt formulations revert the depressing effect of salinity on maize by modulating plant biochemical attributes and activating stress regulators through improved N supply? *Sustainability*, 13, 8022. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su13148022>
- Ashraf M**, U Naz, M Abid, SM Shahzad, A. Aziz, N. Akhtar, A. Naeem and K.H. Muhling. (2021). Salinity resistance as a function of NH_4^+ : NO_3^- ratio and its impact on yield and quality of tomato (*Solanum lycopersicum* L.). *Journal of Plant Nutrition and Soil Science*, 184(2): 246-254. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jpln.202000257>.
- Ashraf M**, M.A. Aziz, S.M. Shahzad and A. Aziz. (2021). Soil and plant nutrient dynamics in response to manuring with different organic wastes under alkaline conditions. *Annals of Agriculture and Crop Science*, 6(1): 1067. DOI: [10.26420/annagriccropsci.2021.1067](https://doi.org/10.26420/annagriccropsci.2021.1067)
- Younas H.S., M. Abid, **M. Ashraf** and Muhammad Shaaban. (2021). Growth, yield and physiological characteristics of maize (*Zea mays* L.) at two different soil moisture regimes by supplying silicon and chitosan. *Silicon*, 14, 2509-2519; <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12633-021-01033-3>.
- Ashraf M.**, M.B. Ahmad, S.M. Shahzad, M. Imtiaz, M. Atif, M. Asif and A. Aziz. (2021). Characterization of wastewater and soil and vegetable plants exposed to long-term wastewater irrigation. *Soil and Environment*, 40(1): 85-94. DOI:[10.25252/SE/2021/152228](https://doi.org/10.25252/SE/2021/152228).
- Shakoor A., S. Shakoor, A. Rehman, F. Ashraf, M. Abdullah, S.M. Shahzad, T.H. Farooq, **M. Ashraf**, M.A. Manzoor, M.M. Altaf and M.A. Altaf. (2021). Effect of animal manure, crop type, climate zone, and soil attributes on greenhouse gas emissions from agricultural soils. - A global meta-analysis. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 278(2021): 124019; <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2020.124019>.
- Rizwan M.S., M. Imtiaz, J. Zhu, B. Yousaf, M. Hussain, L. Ali, A Ditta, M.Z. Ihsan, G. Huang, **M Ashraf**, H. Hu. (2021). Immobilization of Pb and Cu by organic and inorganic amendments in contaminated soil. *Geoderma*, 385: 114308. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoderma.2020.114803>.

- Younas H.S., M. Abid, M. Shaaban, **M. Ashraf**. (2021). Influence of silicon and chitosan on growth and physiological attributes of maize in a saline field. *Physiology and Molecular Biology of Plants*, 27: 387-397; <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12298-021-00940-4>.
- Aziz A., M. Asif, A. Munawar, M.Z. Majeed, M.A. Nadeem, N. Akhtar, **M. Ashraf**, M.M. Javaid, M. Adnan, M.A. Bhatti, B.A. Khan. (2021). Exploring the herbicidal potential of some weed species by using two distinct extraction methods. *Agricultural and Biological Research*, 37(1): 88-92. 10.35248/0970-1907.21.37.88-92
- Aziz A., H.H. Tajaah, U. Shahid, A. Tanveer, M. Asif, A. Wasaya, **M. Ashraf**, A. Raza, N. Akhtar, S.M. Shahzad, M.S. Munir, M.E. Safdar and M.M. Javaid. (2021). Identification and validation of anti-microbial properties of some tropical folklore medicinal plant species against some multi-resistant bacterial pathogens. *Pakistan Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, 58(5): 1581-1594. 10.21162/PAKJAS/21.1052
- Ashraf M.**, A. Atta, M.H. Almas, S.M. Shahzad, M. Imtiaz and A. Aziz. (2020). Silicon nutrition effects on growth, yield and metal accumulation in radish (*Raphanus sativus* L.) grown with municipal wastewater. *Journal of Soil Plant Biology*, 2020(1): 129-137. DOI: [10.33513/JSPB/2001-16](https://doi.org/10.33513/JSPB/2001-16).
- Shakoor A, M. Shahbaz, T.H. Farooq, N.E. Sahar, S.M. Shahzad, M.M. Altaf, **M. Ashraf**. (2020). A global meta-analysis of greenhouse gases emission and crop yield under no-tillage as compared to conservation tillage. *Science of the Total Environment*, (2020), <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2020.142299>.
- Ullah N., A. Ditta, A. Khalid, S. Mehmood, M.S. Rizwan, **M. Ashraf**, F. Mubeen, M. Imtiaz, M.M. Iqbal. 2020. Integrated effect of algal biochar and plant growth promoting rhizobacteria on physiology and growth of maize under deficit irrigations. *Journal of Soil Science and Plant Nutrition*, 20, 346-356. 10.1007/S42729-019-00112-0
- Ashraf M.**, S.M. Shahzad, A. Aziz, N. Akhtar, M.B. Ahmed, S. Munir, R. Kausar, A.A. Sheikh, M.A. Irshad, S. Nawaz. 2020. Efficient wastewater utilization in agriculture: A promising option to address future water scarcity crisis. *Journal of Environment and Agriculture*, 5(1): 433-444.
- Aziz A., N. Akhtar, M. Asif, **M. Ashraf**, M.A. Bhatti, M.Z. Majeed, M. Adnan, K. Ali, A. Munawar. (2020). Phytoregulatory effects of foliar applied aqueous extracts of three weed species on seedling growth of barley, mustard and sesame. *Journal of Environment and Agriculture*, 5(2): 468-475.
- Hussain S., J. Huang, C. Zhu, L. Zhu, X. Cao, S. Hussain, **M. Ashraf**, M. Ahmed, M.A. Khaskheli, Y. Kong, Q Jin, X. Li and J. Zhang. (2020). Pyridoxal 5'-phosphate enhances the growth and morpho-physiological characteristics of rice cultivars by mitigating the ethylene accumulation under salinity stress. *Plant Physiology*

- Aziz A., **M. Ashraf**, M.A. Nadeem, A. Wasaya, M.A. Bhatti, N. Akhtar, M. Asif, M. Adnan, A. Munawar and Z. Ali. (2020). Allelopathic activity of three weed species against morphological and physiological traits of *Parthenium hysterophorus* and *Trianthema portulacastrum*. *Indian Journal of Pure and Applied Bioscience*, 8(5), 553-560. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.18782/2582-2845.8627>.
- Ali L., A. Hussain, S. Batool, **M. Ashraf**, A. Ghafoor and M.A. Ali. (2020). Integrated plant nutrient management for improving cotton productivity under semi-arid agro-climatic conditions. *Journal of Environment and Agriculture*, 5(1): 415-421.
- Piracha M.A., **M. Ashraf** and A. Niaz. (2019). Arsenic fractionation and its impact on physiological behavior of sunflower (*Helianthus annuus* L.) in three texturally different soils under alkaline calcareous conditions. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 26: 17438-17449. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-019-05141-x>.
- Aziz A., **M. Ashraf**, S. Sikandar, M. Asif, N. Akhtar, S.M. Shahzad, A. Wasaya, A. Raza and B.H. Babar. (2019). Optimizing sulfur for improving salt tolerance of sunflower (*Helianthus annuus* L.). *Soil and Environment*, 38(2): 222-233. DOI: [10.25252/SE/19/71647](https://doi.org/10.25252/SE/19/71647).
- Yizhu L., M. Imtiaz, A. Ditta, M.S. Rizwan, **M. Ashraf**, S. Mehmood, O. Aziz, F. Mubeen, M. Ali, N.N. Elahi, R. Ijaz, S. Lele, C. Shuang and S. Tu. (2019). Response of growth, antioxidant enzymes and root exudates production towards As stress in *Pteris vittata* and in *Astragalus sinicus* colonized by arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 27: 2340-2352. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-019-06785-5>.
- Ashraf M.**, A. Aziz, R. Kausar, S.M. Sahazad, M. Imtiaz, M. Asif, M. Abid and N. Akhtar (2019) Efficiency of different amendments for the mitigation of cadmium toxicity in sunflower (*Helianthus annuus* L.). *Journal of Soil and Plant Biology*, 1: 73-86. DOI: [10.33513/JSPB/1901-08](https://doi.org/10.33513/JSPB/1901-08).
- Aziz A., **M. Ashraf**, M. Asif, M.E. Safdar, S.M. Shahzad, M.M. Javaid, N. Akhtar, H. Waheed, M.A. Nadeem, S. Ali, M.S. Munir. (2019). Impact of mulching materials on weeds dynamics, soil biological properties and lettuce (*Lactuca sativa* L.) productivity. *International Journal of Botany Studies*, 4(4): 128-134.
- Anwar S., **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad, M. Imtiaz, A. Aziz and M. Asif. (2019). Solubilization of rock phosphate using organic amendments and consequential impact on sunflower growth in alkaline calcareous soil. *Journal of Environment and Agriculture*, 4(1): 338-347.

- Khan M.A.B., A. Ali, **M. Ashraf**, M.E. Safdar, M.A. Javed, M. Asif and M.S. Hayyat. (2019). Growth response of maize (*Zea mays* L.) to different nickel concentrations in different textured soils. *Journal of Environment and Agriculture*, 4(1): 355-361.
- Ashraf M.**, S.M. Shahzad, M. Imtiaz, M.S. Rizwan, M.S. Arif and R. Kausar. 2018. Nitrogen nutrition and adaptation of glycophytes to saline environment: a review. *Archives of Agronomy and Soil Science*, 64(9): 1181-1206. 10.1080/03650340.2017.1419571.
- Arif M.S., M. Riaz, M.S. Shahzad, T. Yasmeen, **M. Ashraf**, M. Siddique, M.S. Mubarik, L. Bragazza, A. Buttler. 2018. Fresh and composted industrial sludge restore soil functions in surface soil of degraded agricultural land. *Science of the Total Environment*, 619-620: 517-527. [10.1016/j.scitotenv.2017.11.143](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2017.11.143).
- Ashraf M.**, S.M. Shahzad, M. Imtiaz and M.S. Rizwan. 2018. Salinity effects on nitrogen metabolism in plants - focusing on the activities of nitrogen metabolizing enzymes: a review. *Journal of Plant Nutrition*, 41(8): 1065-1081. DOI: 10.1080/01904167.2018.1431670.
- Imtiaz M., **M. Ashraf**, M.S. Rizwan, M.A. Nawaz, M. Rizwan, S. Mehmood, B. Yousaf, Y. Yuan, A. Dittah, M.A. Mumtaz, M. Ali, S. Mahmood and S. Tu. 2018. Vanadium toxicity in chickpea (*Cicer arietinum* L.) grown in red soil: Effects on cell death, ROS and antioxidative systems. *Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety*, 158: 139-144. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoenv.2018.04.022>.
- Farid G., A. Tanveer, A. Aziz, **M. Ashraf**, M.E. Safdar, A. Wasaya and A. Mahmood. 2018. Improving weed control efficacy of bromoxynil + mcpa + metribuzin in sorghum by addition of bio-enhancer. *Pakistan Journal of Weed Science Research*, 24(2): 55-67. [10.28941/24-2\(2018\)-1](https://doi.org/10.28941/24-2(2018)-1).
- Imtiaz M., M.A. Mushtaq, M.A. Nawaz, **M. Ashraf**, M.S. Rizwan, S. Mehmood, O. Aziz, M. Rizwan, M.S. Virk, Q. Shakeel, R. Ijaz, V.P. Androutsopoulos, A.M. Tsatsakis and M.D. Coleman. 2018. Physiological and anthocyanin biosynthesis genes response induced by vanadium stress in mustard genotypes with distinct photosynthetic activity. *Environmental Toxicology and Pharmacology*, 62: 20-29. [10.1016/j.etap.2018.06.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.etap.2018.06.003).
- Ashraf M.**, M.E. Safdar, S.M. Shahzad, A. Aziz, M.A. Piracaha, M. Suleman and M.B. Ahmad. 2018. Challenges and opportunities for using wastewater in agriculture: a review. *Journal of Applied Agriculture and Biotechnology*, 2(2): 1-20.
- Aziz M, M.A. Sajjad, M.E. Safdar, A. Aziz, M. Asif, **M. Ashraf**, R. Kausar and M.A. Javed. 2018. Nitrogen management strategies for improving the growth and yield of wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.). *Journal of Environment and Agriculture*, 3(1): 289-300.
- Azeem W., **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad, M. Imtiaz, M. Akhtar and M.S. Rizwan. 2017. Phosphate-arsenate relations to affect arsenic concentration in plant tissues,

- growth, and antioxidant efficiency of sunflower (*Helianthus annuus* L.) under arsenic stress. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, doi: 10.1007/s11356-017-9977-2.
- Shahzad S.M., M.S. Arif, M. Riaz, **M. Ashraf**, T. Yasmeen, A. Zaheer, L. Bragazza, A. Buttler and B.J.M. Robroek. (2017). Interaction of compost additives with phosphate solubilizing rhizobacteria improved maize production and soil biochemical properties under dryland agriculture. *Soil and Tillage Research*, 174(2017): 70-80. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.still.2017.06.004>.
- Ashraf M.**, S.M. Shahzad, N. Akhtar. M. Imtiaz and A. Ali. 2017. Salinization/sodification of soil and physiological dynamics of sunflower irrigated with saline sodic water amending by potassium and farm yard manure. *Journal of Water Reuse and Desalination*, 7(4): 476-487. [10.2166/wrd.2016.053](https://doi.org/10.2166/wrd.2016.053).
- Ashraf M.**, S.M. Shahzad, M. Imtiaz, M.S. Rizwan and M.M. Iqbal. 2017. Ameliorative effects of potassium nutrition on yield and fiber quality characteristics of cotton (*Gossypium hirsutum* L.) under NaCl stress. *Soil and Environment*, 36: 51-58. [10.25252/SE/17/31054](https://doi.org/10.25252/SE/17/31054).
- Imtiaz M., M.S. Rizwan, M.A. Mushtaq, B. Yousaf, **M. Ashraf**, M. Ali, A. Yousuf, M. Rizwan, M. Din, Z. Dai, S. Xiong, S. Mehmood and S. Tu. 2017. Interactive effects of vanadium and phosphorus on their uptake, growth and heat shock proteins in chickpea genotypes under hydroponic conditions. *Environmental and Experimental Botany*, 134: 72-81. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envexpbot.2016.11.003>.
- Iqbal, M.M., G. Murtaza, S.M. Mehdi, T. Naz, A. Rehman, O. Farooq, M. Sabir, **M. Ashraf**, G. Sarwar and G.D. Laing. 2017. Evaluation of phosphorus and zinc interaction effects on wheat grown in saline-sodic soil. *Pakistan Journal Agricultural Sciences*, 54(3) : 531-537. DOI: [10.21162/PAKJAS/17.4983](https://doi.org/10.21162/PAKJAS/17.4983).
- Imtiaz M., M.S. Rizwan, M.A. Mushtaq, **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad, B. Yousaf, D.A. Saeed, M. Rizwan, M.A. Nawaz, S. Mehmood and S. Tu. 2016. Silicon occurrence, uptake, transport and mechanisms of heavy metals, minerals and salinity enhanced tolerance in plants with future prospects: A Review. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 183(3): 521-529. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2016.09.009>.
- Rizwan M.S., M. Imtiaz, G. Huang, M. Afzal Chhajro, Y. Liu, Q. Fu, J. Zhu, **M. Ashraf**, M. Zafar and H. Hu. 2016. Immobilization of Pb and Cu polluted soil by superphosphate, multi-walled carbon nanotube, rice straw and its derived biochar. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 23(15): 15532-15543. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-016-6695-0>.
- Imtiaz M., M.A. Mushtaq, M.S. Rizwan, M.S. Arif, B. Bousaf, **M. Ashraf**, X. Shuanglian, M. Rizwan, S. Mehmood and S. Tu. 2016. Comparison of antioxidant enzyme

- activities and DNA damage in chickpea (*Cicer arietinum* L.) genotypes exposed to vanadium. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 23, 19787–19796. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-016-7192-1>.
- Ullah U., **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad, A.R. Siddiqui, M.A. Piracha and M. Suleman. 2016. Growth behavior of tomato (*Solanum lycopersicum* L.) under drought stress in the presence of silicon and plant growth promoting rhizobacteria. *Soil and Environment*, 35(1): 65-75.
- Piracha M.A., **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad, A.R. Siddiqui and S. Nazeer. 2016. Arsenic behaviour in different textured soils amended with phosphate rock and farm yard manure. *Journal of Environment and Agriculture*, 1(1): 55-67.
- Siddiqui A.R., S.M. Shahzad, **M. Ashraf**, S. Nazeer, M.A. Piracha, A. Khalid, M.M. Saleem and S.S.A. Zaidi. 2016. Integrated use of P-solubilizing bacteria with and without ACC-deaminase activity and compost for improving growth and yield of wheat. *Journal of Environment and Agriculture*, 1(1): 1-11.
- Khan H.R., **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad, A. Aziz, M.A. Piracha and A.R. Siddiqui. 2016. Additional application of plant nutrients with farmyard manure for improving the adaptation of cotton crop to salinity stress. *Journal of Applied Agriculture and Biotechnology*, 1(2): 47-56.
- Bashir K., R. Kausar, S.M. Shahzad, **M. Ashraf**, A. R. Siddiqui, A. Ahmad and M. A. Piracha. 2016. Bioassociative effect of rhizobacteria on nodulation and yield of mungbean (*Vigna radiata* L.) under saline conditions. *Journal of Applied Agriculture and Biotechnology*, 1(2): 23-37.
- Iqbal M.M., G. Murtaza, T. Naz, W. Javed, S. Hussain, M. Ilyas, M.A. Anjum, S.M. Shahzad, **M. Ashraf** and Z. Iqbal (2016). Uptake, translocation of Pb and chlorophyll contents of *Oryza sativa* as influenced by soil-applied amendments under normal and salt-affected Pb-spiked soil conditions. *Asian Journal of Agriculture and Biology* 5(1): 14-24.
- Imtiaz, M., M.S. Rizwan, S. Xiong, H. Li, **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad, M. Shahzad, M. Rizwan and S. Tu. 2015. Vanadium, recent advancements and research prospects: A review; *Environment International*, 80: 79–88. [10.1016/j.envint.2015.03.018](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envint.2015.03.018).
- Imtiaz M., S. Tu, Z. Xie, D. Han, **M. Ashraf** and M. S. Rizwan. 2015. Growth, V uptake, and antioxidant enzymes responses of chickpea (*Cicer arietinum* L.) genotypes under vanadium stress. *Plant and Soil*, 390(1-2): 17-27. doi:10.1007/s11104-014-2341-0.
- Ashraf M.**, M. Abid, J.A. Teixeira da Silva, S.M. Shahzad and A. Hussain. 2015. Silicon and potassium nutrition enhances salt adaptation capability of sunflower by improving plant water status and membrane stability. *Communications in Soil Science and Plant Analysis*, 46(8): 991-1005. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00103624.2015.1018527>.

- Ashraf M.**, S.M. Shahzad, M.S. Arif, M. Riaz, S. Ali and M. Abid. 2015. Effects of potassium sulfate on adaptability of sugarcane cultivars to salt stress under hydroponic conditions. *Journal of Plant Nutrition*, 38(13): 2126-2138. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01904167.2015.1069337>.
- Shahzad S.M., A. Khalid, M.S. Arif, M. Riaz, **M. Ashraf**, Z. Iqbal and T. Yasmeen. 2014. Co-inoculation integrated with P-enriched compost improved nodulation and growth of Chickpea (*Cicer arietinum* L.) under irrigated and rainfed farming systems. *Biology and Fertility of Soils*, doi: 10.1007/s00374-013-0826-2.
- Shahzad S.M., M.S. Arif, M. Riaz, Z. Iqbal and **M. Ashraf**. 2013. PGPR with varied ACC-deaminase activity induced different growth and yield response in maize (*Zea mays* L.) under fertilized conditions. *European Journal of Soil Biology*, 57: 27-34. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejsobi.2013.04.002>.
- Ashraf M.**, M. Imtiaz, M. Abid, M. Afzal and S.M. Shahzad. 2013. Reuse of wastewater for irrigating tomato plants (*Lycopersicon esculentum* L.) through silicon supplementation. *Journal of Water Reuse and Desalination*, 3(2): 128–139. <https://doi.org/10.2166/wrd.2013.066>.
- Ali L., **M. Ashraf**, M. Maqbool, R. Ahmad and A. Aziz. 2013. Optimization of soil K: Na ratio for cotton (*Gossypium hirsutum* L.) nutrition under field conditions. *Pakistan Journal of Botany*, 45(1): 127-134.
- Ali A., Z. Iqbal, M.E. Safdar, **M. Ashraf**, M. Aziz, M. Asif, M. Mubeen, I.R. Noorka and A. Rehman. 2013. Comparison of yield performance of soybean varieties under semi- arid conditions. *Journal of Animal and Plant Sciences*, 23(3): 828-832.
- Ashraf M.**, M. Afzal, R. Ahmad, M.A. Maqsood, S.M. Shahzad, M.A. Tahir, N. Akhtar and A. Aziz. 2012. Growth response of the salt-sensitive and the salt-tolerant sugarcane genotypes to potassium nutrition under salt stress. *Archives of Agronomy and Soil Science*, 58(4): 385–398. [10.1080/03650340.2010.529609](https://doi.org/10.1080/03650340.2010.529609).
- Akhtar N., T. Mahmood, S. Ahmad, **M. Ashraf**, M. S. Arif and S. Rauf. 2012. Screening of sunflower populations for seed yield and its components through step-wise regression analysis. *Pakistan Journal of Botany*, 44(6): 2005-2008.
- Habib M.D., M. Asif, M. Aziz, A. Ali, **M. Ashraf**, A. Mahmood and M. M. Javaid. 2012. Growth performance of spring maize and soil fertility status as influenced by nutrient sources. *International Journal of Agriculture and Applied Sciences*, 4(1): 35-41.
- Ashraf M.**, M. Afzal, R. Ahmad, S. Ali, S.M. Shahzad, A. Aziz and A.S. Bhatti. 2011. Growth and yield components of wheat genotypes as influenced by potassium and farm yard manure on a saline-sodic soil. *Soil and Environment*, 30(2): 115-121. WOS:000217051700004
- Ali L., **M. Ashraf**, M.A. Maqsood, M. Sohail and A. Hanan. 2011. Seed cotton yield, ionic and quality attributes of two cotton (*Gossypium hirsutum* L.) varieties as

- influenced by various rates of K and Na under field conditions. *Soil and Environment*, 30(2): 122-129. WOS:000217051700005
- Maqsood M.A., S. Hussain, T. Aziz and **M. Ashraf**. 2011. Wheat exuded organic acids influence zinc release from calcareous soils. *Pedosphere*, 21(5): 657-665. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1002-0160\(11\)60168-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1002-0160(11)60168-9).
- Nawaz A., M. Afzal, W. Ahmad, **M. Ashraf**, J.A.T. da Silva, N. Akhtar, S.M. Shahzad, H. Ullah and Z. Hussain. 2011. Exogenous application of 2, 4-D, GA₃ and NAA at flowering improves yield and quality of kinnow mandarin (*Citrus reticulata* Blanco). *The Asian and Australasian Journal of Plant Science and Biotechnology*, Global Science Books ©2011 Global Science Book, 5(1): 17-21.
- Aziz A., N. Akhtar, M. Afzal, **M. Ashraf**, A. Tanveer, R. Ahmad, M.E. Safdar and S. Ahmad. 2011. Comparative performance of Bt-cotton with some elite conventional cotton cultivars under arid to semi-arid conditions. *African Journal of Agricultural Research*, 5(6): 1600-1606. <https://doi.org/10.5897/AJAR10.782>.
- Ijlal Z., A. Tanveer, M.E. Safdar, A. Aziz, **M. Ashraf**, N. Akhtar, F.A. Atif and M.M. Maqbool. 2011. Effects of weed crop competition periods on weeds and yield and yield components of sesame (*Sesum indicum* L.). *Pakistan Journal of Weed Science Research*, 17(1): 51-63.
- Akhtar N., T. Mehmood, M. Ahsan, A. Aziz, **M. Ashraf**, S. Ahmad, M. Asif and M.E. Safdar. 2011. Estimation of correlation coefficients among seed yield and some quantitative traits in wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.). *African Journal of Agricultural Research*, 6(1): 152-157. WOS:000287927200023
- Saqib R.M., **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad and Muhammad Imtiaz. 2011. Silicon nutrition for mitigation of salt toxicity in sunflower (*Helianthus annuus* L.). *International Journal of Agriculture and Applied Sciences*, 3(1): 39-42.
- Rehman A., **M. Ashraf** and F. Naveed. 2011. Growth performance of jatti khatti and gada dehi citrus rootstocks grown with saline water irrigation. *International Journal Agriculture and Applied Sciences*, 3(1): 51-59.
- Ashraf M.**, Rahmatullah, M. Afzal, R. Ahmed, F. Mujeeb, A. Sarwar and L. Ali. 2010. Alleviation of detrimental effects of NaCl by silicon nutrition in salt-sensitive and salt-tolerant genotypes of sugarcane (*Saccharum officinarum* L.). *Plant and Soil*, 326: 381-391. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11104-009-0019-9>.
- Ashraf M.**, Rahmatullah, R. Ahmad, A.S. Bhatti, A. Sarwar, M.A. Maqsood and S. Kanwal. 2010. Amelioration of salt stress in sugarcane (*Saccharum officinarum* L.) by supplying potassium and silicon in hydroponics. *Pedosphere*, 20(2): 153-162. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1002-0160\(10\)60003-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1002-0160(10)60003-3).

- Ashraf, M.**, M. Afzal, R. Ahmad, M.A. Maqsood, S.M. Shahzad, A. Aziz and N. Akhtar. 2010. Silicon management for mitigating abiotic stress effects in plants. *Plant Stress*, 2(Special issue): 104-114.
- Tahir M. A., Rahmatullah, T. Aziz and **M. Ashraf**. 2010. Wheat genotypes differed significantly in their response to silicon nutrition under salinity stress. *Journal of Plant Nutrition*, 33(11): 1658-1671. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01904167.2010.496889>.
- Ali L., Rahmatullah, T. Aziz, **M. Ashraf**, M.A. Maqsood and S. Kanwal. 2010. Differential potassium influx influences growth of two cotton varieties in hydroponics. *Pakistan Journal of Botany*, 42(2): 943-953. WOS:000280730800017
- Ali L., S.B. Ahmad, M. Sattar, M. Qadir Z. Iqbal and **M. Ashraf**. 2010. Efficacy of different synthetic pyrethroids against *Earias* spp. infesting cotton crop. *International Journal of Agriculture and Applied Sciences*, 2: 47-51
- Shahzad S.M., A. Khalid, **M. Ashraf**, S. Raza, M.S. Arif and R. Kausar. 2010. Dynamic role of composting in promoting soil environment and agricultural sustainability, A review: *International Journal of Agriculture and Applied Sciences*, 2(2): 71-80.
- Ashraf M.**, Rahmatullah, M.A. Maqsood, S. Kanwal, M.A. Tahir and L. Ali. 2009. Growth Responses of Wheat Cultivars to Rock Phosphate in Hydroponics. *Pedosphere*, 19 (3): 398-402. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1002-0160\(09\)60131-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1002-0160(09)60131-4).
- Ashraf M.**, Rahmatullah, R. Ahmad, M. Afzal, M.A. Tahir, S. Kanwal and M.A. Maqsood. 2009. Potassium and silicon improve yield and juice quality in sugarcane (*Saccharum officinarum* L.) under salt stress. *Journal of Agronomy and Crop Science*, 195: 284-291. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1439-037X.2009.00364.x>.
- Ali L., Rahmatullah, M.A. Maqsood, **M. Ashraf** and A. Hanan. 2009. Potassium substitution by sodium in root medium influencing growth behavior and potassium efficiency in cotton genotypes. *Journal of Plant Nutrition*, 32: 1653-1673. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01904160903150917>.
- Maqsood M.A., Rahmatullah, S. Kanwal, T. Aziz and **M. Ashraf**. 2009. Evaluation of Zn distribution among grain and straw of twelve indigenous wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.) genotypes. *Pakistan Journal of Botany*, 41(1): 225-231. WOS:000265145900024
- Ali L., Rahmatullah, M.A. Maqsood and **M. Ashraf**. 2009. Various rates of K and Na influence growth, seed cotton yield and ionic ratio of two cotton varieties in soil culture. *Pakistan Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, 46(2): 90-97. CABI:20093272954

- Ali L., Rahmatullah, T. Aziz, M.A. Maqsood, S. Kanwal and **M. Ashraf**. 2008. Pattern of potassium and sodium distribution in two cotton varieties. *Pakistan Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, 45(1): 25-33. CABI:20093026220
- Ashraf M.**, Rahmatullah, S. Kanwal, M.A. Tahir, A. Sarwar and L. Ali. 2007. Differential salt tolerance of sugarcane genotypes. *Pakistan Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, 44(1): 85-89. CABI:20093174227
- Ashraf M.**, Rahmatullah, S. Kanwal, T. Maqsood and M.A. Tahir. 2006. Contribution of shallow water table to salinity/sodicity development under fallow and cropped conditions. *Pakistan Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, 43(1-2): 7-12. CABI:20073046204
- Ali L., Rahmatullah, M.A. Ranjha, T. Aziz, M.A. Maqsood, and **M. Ashraf**. 2006. Differential potassium requirement and its substitution by sodium in cotton genotypes. *Pakistan Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, 43(3-4): 108-113. CABI:20073093158
- Tahir M.A., Rahmatullah, T. Aziz and **M. Ashraf**. 2006. Beneficial effects of silicon on wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.) under salinity stress. *Pakistan Journal of Botany*, 38(5): 1715-1722.
- Ashraf M.**, Rahmatullah and M.A. Gill. 2005. Irrigation of crops with brackish water using organic amendments. *Pakistan Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, 42 (1-2): 33-37. CABI:20063008149
- Ashraf M.**, A. Khalid and K. Ali (1999). Effect of seedling age and density on growth and paddy yield of rice in saline soil. *Pakistan Journal of Biological Sciences*, 2(3): 860-862.
- Asif M., K. Daud, **M. Ashraf**, M.J. Jaskani, N.S. Khan and I.A. Khan. 1998. Nutrient status of mango orchards in Punjab. *Soil and Environment (Pakistan Journal of Soil Science)*, 15: 1-6

7. BOOK CHAPTERS /BOOKS

- Javed, A.A., K Bellitürk, S.M. Shahzad, M.T. Jaffar, **M. Ashraf**, J. Zhang and F. Büyükkiliz. 2023. Integrated Nitrogen Management for Improving Salt Tolerance in Cereals. In: Climate Change and Soil-Plant-Environment Interactions, pp 67-113.
- Iqbal, M.M., T. Naz, M. Shehzad, A. Ahmad, M. Maqbool, N. Zahid, **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad, M.A. Piracha, B.A. Khan. 2023. Nutrient management in kitchen gardening: Learn to produce pesticide free beneficial fruits and vegetables production. In: Reimagining Education. Eureka Publications, India pp 331-354.

Iqbal, S., M. Qayyum, **M. Ashraf**, S. Hussain and Saifullah. 2020. The response of maize physiology under salinity stress and its coping strategies. doi: 10.5772/intechopen.92213.

Hussain, S., M. Shaukat, **M. Ashraf**, C. Zhu, Q. Jin and J. Zhang. 2019. Salinity Stress in Arid and Semi-Arid Climates: Effects and Management in Field Crops. In: Climate Change and Agriculture. DOI: [10.5772/intechopen.87982](https://doi.org/10.5772/intechopen.87982)

Arif, M.S., S.M. Shahzad, T. Yasmeen, M. Riaz, **M. Ashraf**, M.A. Ashraf, M.S. Mubarik and R. Kausar (2017). Improving Plant Phosphorus (P) Acquisition by Phosphate-Solubilizing Bacteria under P-Deficient Environment. M. Naeem et al. (eds.), In: Essential Plant Nutrients, © Springer International Publishing AG 2017. DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-58841-4_21.

Shahzad, S.M., M.S. Arif, **M. Ashraf**, M. Abid, M.U. Ghazanfar, M. Riaz, T. Yasmeen and M.A. Zahid. Alleviation of a biotic stress in medicinal plants by PGPR. (2015). In: D. Egamberdieva et al. (eds.), Plant-Growth-Promoting Rhizobacteria (PGPR) and Medicinal Plants, Soil Biology 42, DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-13401-7_7.

Maqsood, M.A., S. Hussain, T. Aziz and **M. Ashraf**. (2013). Sustainable agriculture through integrated soil fertility management on degraded lands. In: Developments in Soil Salinity Assessment and Reclamation. International Center for Biosaline Agriculture, Dubai, United Arab Emirates (Eds.), pp 759-768. [10.1007/978-94-007-5684-7_50](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-5684-7_50)

Ashraf, M. (2010). Salt tolerance in sugarcane (*Saccharum officinarum* L.). Lap Lambert Academic Publishing AG and Co. KG. Dudweiler Landstr, 99, 66123 Saarbrücken, Germany.

8. PUBLICATIONS IN PROCEEDINGS

Nazeer S., M.A. Piracha, **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad and A.R. Siddiqui, A.R. (2023). Behaviour of arsenic in varied textured soils altered rock phosphate and farmyard manure. Proceeding of Khad Mela Hort. Expo. January 28-29, 2023 at Expo Centre Johar Town, Lahore, Pakistan. DOI: [10.13140/RG.2.2.13412.96640](https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.13412.96640)

Siddiqui, A.R., S.M. Shahzad, **M. Ashraf** and M.S. Arif. (2015). Synergistic association between potassium solubilizing rhizobacteria (KSR) and rhizobia improve symbiotic performance of chickpea (*Cicer arietinum* L.) under varying levels of potassium fertilizer. Proceeding of International Conference on “Soil Sustainability for Food Security”, November 15-17, 2015): 39-40.

Nawaz, M.F., **M. Ashraf** and S.M. Shahzad. (2015). Bioavailability of phosphorus and trace elements from rock phosphate in maize using phosphobacteria under varying levels of farm yard manure. Proceeding of International Conference on “Soil Sustainability for Food Security”, November 15-17, 2015): 178-179.

Ashraf, M., S.M. Shahzad, A.R. Siddiqui and M.A. Piracha. (2015). Management of brackish water for irrigating sunflower (*Helianthus annuus* L.) through integrated use of potassium and farm yard manure” in International training workshop on

Sustainable Agriculture Water Management in a challenging environment: A Special Focus on Olive Tree” held on Sep. 30-Oct 2, 2015 by Department of Environmental Sciences, at PMAS-AAUR-Punjab, Pakistan.

9. ABSTRACTS IN CONFERENCES

Ashraf M. 2024. Can phosphorus and farmyard manure change arsenic behavior in soil and toxicity to plants. 20th International Congress of Soil Science on Soil Health: A Key to Food Security organized by Soil Science Society of Pakistan 20-22 February, 2024 at PMAS Arid Agriculture University, Rawalpindi, Pakistan p 39.

Ashraf M, S.M. Shahzad, M. Mehran and A. Minhas. 2022. Sustainable use of municipal wastewater in agriculture. International Congress of Soil Science on Soil Health and Sustainable Development Goals. March 9-11, 2022, Faisalabad, Pakistan p 233.

Mehran M., A. Minhas, M.S. Javed, F. Qamar, M. Amir, and **M. Ashraf**. 2022. Potassium nutrition for growth and yield of maize under various levels of poultry manure. National conference on soil degradation: an alarming threat to food security and environment Organized by Department of Soil Science, Faculty of Agricultural Sciences & Technology, Bahauddin Zakariya University, Multan, Pakistan on March 3-4, 2022. P92.

Siddiqui, A.R., L.M. De Oliveira, S.M. Shahzad, **M. Ashraf**, S. Nazeer, B. Rathinasabapathi and L.Q. Ma. (2016). Screening of Potassium Solubilizing Bacteria: A Sustainable Approach for K-deficient Soils in PAKISTAN in 17th Annual Soil and Water Sciences Research Forum - Making a difference in quality of life for everyone" September 15, 2016 conducted by Soil and Water Sciences Department, IFAS, University of Florida, Gainesville, USA.

Siddiqui, A.R., L.M. De Oliveira, S. Das, S.M. Shahzad, **M. Ashraf**, S. Nazeer, B. Rathinasabapathi and L.Q. Ma. (2016). Potassium Solubilizing Rhizobacteria: An Eco-Friendly and Sustainable Agricultural Approach. Southeast Region of the Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry (SOUTHEAST SETAC) Meeting" September 22-24, 2016 conducted by College of Public Health and Health Professions, University of Florida, Gainesville, USA.

Iqbal, M.M., G. Murtaza, G.D. Laing, T. Naz, M. Afzal, Z. Iqbal, G. Sarwar, **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad, M.A. Tahir. (2016). Pb fractionation and redistribution as affected by applied inorganic amendments under different soil moisture regimes and incubation time in normal and salt affected Pb contaminated paddy soil. 16th International Congress of Soil Science “Healthy Soils for Food Security” held on March 15-17, 2016 at PMAS Arid Agriculture University, Rawalpindi, PAKISTAN

Iqbal, M.M., G. Murtaza, G.D. Laing, T. Naz, M. Afzal, Z. Iqbal, G. Sarwar, **M. Ashraf**, S.M. Shahzad, M.A. Tahir, M.A. Shahid, R.M. Balal and U. Farooq. (2016). Evaluation of rice varieties for Pb tolerance and accumulation in a solution culture study. In 2nd Agro-Vet Conference by Agro-Vet Forum PAKISTAN, April 24, 2016, Faisalabad, PAKISTAN

Siddiqui, A.R., S.M. Shahzad, **M. Ashraf** and M.S. Arif. (2015). Synergistic association between potassium solubilizing rhizobacteria (KSR) and rhizobia improve symbiotic performance of chickpea (*Cicer arietinum* L.) under varying levels of

potassium fertilizer. Proceeding (International Conference on “Soil Sustainability for Food Security”, November 15-17, 2015: 39-40.

Ashraf, M., S.M. Shahzad, A.R. Siddiqui and M.A. Piracha. (2015). Management of brackish water for irrigating sunflower (*Helianthus annuus* L.) through integrated use of potassium and farm yard manure. In International training workshop on Sustainable Agriculture Water Management in a challenging environment: A Special Focus on Olive Tree” held on September 30-Oct 02, 2015 by Department of Environmental Sciences, at PMAS-AAUR-Punjab, PAKISTAN.

Nawaz, M.F., **M. Ashraf** and S.M. Shahzad. (2015). Bioavailability of phosphorus and trace elements from rock phosphate in maize using phosphobacteria under varying levels of farm yard manure. Proceeding (International Conference on “Soil Sustainability for Food Security”, November 15-17, 2015: p178-179.

Shahzad, S.M., A. Khalid, **M. Arshad**, R. Kausar, M.A. Anjum, M.S. Arif and Z.A. Zahir. (2010). Co-inoculation potential of *Serratia* spp. and *Mesorhizobium ciceri* for improving nodulation and yield of chickpea. Abstract ID # 59057. “Green Revolution 2.0: Food + Energy and Environmental Security.” in Soil Science Society of America, USA.

10. WORKSHOP/CONFERENCE PARTICIPATION

- ◆ National Citrus Conference on “Challenges in Citrus Production” on 5 March 2024 at University of Sargodha, Sargodha, Pakistan.
- ◆ 8th International Horticulture Conference on “Innovation in Sustainable Horticulture” 26-28 February 2024 at The Islamia University, Bahawalpur, Pakistan.
- ◆ 20th International Congress of Soil Science on “Soil Health: A Key to Food Security” 20-22 February 2024 at PMAS-Arid Agriculture University, Rawalpindi, Pakistan.
- ◆ International Congress of Soil Science on Soil Health and Sustainable Development Goal. March 9-11, 2022. University of Agriculture, Faisalabad, Pakistan.
- ◆ International Conference on Veterinary, Agriculture and Life Sciences (ICVALS) held on October 26-29, 2018 in Antalya, Turkey.
- ◆ Training and Capacity Building in Sustainable Agricultural Water Management to Address Food Security and Social Instability in Pakistan. Department of Environmental Sciences, PMAS Arid Agriculture University, Rawalpindi, June 27-29, 2018, Pakistan.
- ◆ National Conference on Recent Trends and Opportunities to Enhance Citrus Production and Export, May 3-4, 2018, Department of Horticulture, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha.
- ◆ International Workshop on Development of Youth at HEIs conducted on April 18-19, 2018, University of Sargodha, Subcampus Bhakkar.
- ◆ 17th International Congress of Soil Science on Soil: Ultimate Solution of Food Security and Climate Change. Soil Science Society of Pakistan, March 13-15, 2018, Serena, Faisalabad, Pakistan.
- ◆ International Training on Innovative and Sustainable Water Harvesting Techniques for Agriculture, March 08-10, 2018, Department of Environmental Sciences PMAS-Arid Agriculture University, Rawalpindi, Pakistan.

- ◆ International Symposium on Innovative Trends in Agricultural Sciences:Way Forward to Sustainable Development, November 23-25, 2017, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha
- ◆ National Symposium on Emerging Trends in the Extraction of Plant Bioactives for Nutra-pharmaceutical Developments, November 1-2, 2017, Department of Chemistry, University of Sargodha, Sargodha
- ◆ One-day Training Workshop on Approaching Towards Comprehensive Elimination of Persistent Organic Pollutants (Pesticides) in Pakistan, August 13, 2017. Ministry of Climate Change, Environment and Climate Change Unit, UNDP, Islamabad, Pakistan.
- ◆ International Symposium on seed Quality and Certification: Implications for Agricultural Extension, April 13, 2017, College of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha.
- ◆ 1st International Wheat Conference. November 29-30, 2016. University of Sargodha, PAKISTAN
- ◆ 1st International Salinity Conference (ISC-2016), December 19-21, 2016. Islamia University, Bahawalpur, Pakistan
- ◆ International Conference on significance of potash in PAKISTAN Agriculture. November 24-26, 2016, Institute of Agricultural Sciences, University of the Punjab, PAKISTAN
- ◆ Soil Sustainability for Food Security. November 14-15, 2015. Institute of Soil and Environmental Sciences, University of Agriculture, Faisalabad, PAKISTAN
- ◆ International Training Workshop on Sustainable Agriculture Water Management held on September 30, 2015 to October 02, 2015, organized by PMAS-Arid Agriculture University, Rawalpindi, PAKISTAN
- ◆ Higher Education Commission of PAKISTAN (Training) “How to Change the Mind-set of Researchers in Higher Learning Environment” held on September 25-26, 2012 at the University College of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, PAKISTAN
- ◆ PAKISTAN Science Foundation (Workshop) “Project Formulation Workshop” held on October 10-11, 2012 at the University College of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, PAKISTAN
- ◆ Participation in International Symposium on “Strategies for overcoming food security problems through utilization of rain-fed areas” held on March 26-28, 2014, organized by Department of Agronomy, University College of Agriculture, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, PAKISTAN
- ◆ Mechanisms of silicon-mediated alleviation of detrimental effects of salinity in plants. International Conference on Management of Soil and Ground water Salinization Arid Regions, 11-14 January 2010 Muscat, Sultanate of OMAN
- ◆ Efficient resource management for sustainable agriculture 13th Congress of Soil Science, 24-27 March 2010, Faisalabad, PAKISTAN
- ◆ International Training Workshop on “Plant Conservation and Reversing Desertification” held on October 12-13, 2009, organized by PMAS-Arid Agriculture University, Rawalpindi, PAKISTAN
- ◆ International Conference on Sustainable Crop Production on salt affected land, December 04-06, 2006, Faisalabad, PAKISTAN

- ◆ National Seminar on Nutrient Management for Sustainable Agriculture, Faisalabad, PAKISTAN held on 10-12 October 2005
- ◆ National Seminar on Nutrient Management for Sustainable Agriculture, Faisalabad, PAKISTAN held on 10-12 October 2005

COMMUNITY SERVICE

- ❖ I am affiliated with various national and International Journals as "Reviewer":
- ❖ Member of university outreach team to train the local farming community for efficient utilization of farming land.

MEMBERSHIP

- ◆ Soil Science Society of America (SSSA)
- ◆ American Society of Agronomy (ASA)
- ◆ Crop Science Society of America (CSSA)
- ◆ International Water Association (IWA)
- ◆ Soil Science Society of PAKISTAN (SSSP)
- ◆ PAKISTAN Agricultural Scientists Society (PASS)

REFERENCES (ACADEMIC AND PERSONAL)

- ◆ **Prof. Dr. Ed Barrett-Lennard (Research Professor)**
School of Plant Biology,
The University of Western Australia, Australia
Phone: +61418133611
E-mail: ed.barrett-lennard@agric.wa.gov.au
- ◆ **Prof. Dr. Shuxin Tu**
Microelement Research Center
Huazhong Agricultural University
Wuhan 430070, China
Email: stu@mail.hzau.edu.cn
- ◆ **Prof. Dr. Azeem Khalid**
Chairman
Department of Environmental Sciences
PMAS Arid Agriculture University, Rawalpindi, Pakistan
Ph (Mobile): +92 301 6005958
E-mail: azeemuaf@yahoo.com; azeem@uaar.edu.pk